MODULE SPECIFICATION

Academic Year (student cohort covered by specification)	2024-25
Module Code	PHM108
Module Title	Health Services
Module Organiser(s)	Ipek Gurol-Urganci
Contact email	The LSHTM distance learning programmes and modules are run in collaboration with the University of London. Enquiries may be made via the: Student Advice Centre. (Enquiries from face-to-face i.e. London-based the LSHTM MSc or research students regarding study of DL modules should be emailed to: distance@lshtm.ac.uk).
Faculty	Public Health & Policy: The London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine Faculty of Public Health and Policy | Faculties and MRC units | LSHTM
FHEQ Level	Level 7
Credit Value	**CATS:** 10 **ECTS:** 5
HECoS Code	100476 (40%): 100648 (40%): 100785 (20%)
Mode of Delivery	Distance Learning
Mode of Study	Directed self-study, through online materials (Virtual Learning Environment)
Language of Study	English
Pre-Requisites	None
Accreditation by Professional Statutory and Regulatory Body	None
Module Cap (Maximum number of students)	None
Target Audience	This module is available to students registered for the DL PG Certificate/PG Diploma/MSc in Public Health programmes. It is compulsory for those choosing to study the Health Services Management stream of the MSc Public Health. Alternatively, it can also be taken as an individual module.

Module Description	This module provides an overview of the structure, activities and quality of health services, emphasising how insights gained from different disciplinary perspectives will help you to gain a good understanding of health services.
Duration	Studies for distance learning modules begin in early October. At this time, module materials will be made available on Moodle once fees have been paid. Students may start their studies at any time from the beginning of October and work through the material until the start of the June assessments. However, students are encouraged to commence their studies in October and work steadily through the materials over the course of the academic year and must adhere to other assessment submission deadlines.
Last Revised (e.g. year changes approved)	April 2024

Programme(s) This module is linked to the following programme(s)	Status
MSc Public Health: Health Services Management (Distance Learning - University of London Worldwide)	Compulsory
MSc Public Health (General stream) (Distance Learning - University of London Worldwide)	Elective
MSc Public Health: Environment and Health (Distance Learning - University of London Worldwide)	Elective
MSc Public Health: Health Promotion (Distance Learning - University of London Worldwide)	Elective
MSc Public Health: Health Economics (Distance Learning - University of London Worldwide)	Elective
PGCert and PGDip Public Health (Distance Learning - University of London Worldwide)	Elective

Module Aim and Intended Learning Outcomes

Overall aim of the module
The overall module aim is to: • Enable students to critically analyse how health services function and factors that shape the way health services develop, assess the basis of common and persistent problems, and describe feasible solutions.

Module Intended Learning Outcomes
Upon successful completion of the module a student should be able to:

1. Critically examine basic functions of health services and explain factors that shaped how they developed over time;
2. Explain and compare how different disciplines contribute unique insights to understanding how a health service functions;
3. Describe and give examples of the inputs, processes and outcomes of health services;
4. Critically examine responses to challenges to health care in different countries;
5. Analyse key, persistent and widespread challenges to providing health services and suggest approaches to address these challenges.

Indicative Syllabus

Session Content
The module is expected to cover the following topics:

- The need for a multi-disciplinary approach to understanding health services;
- How it is necessary to consider health care at three key levels: the micro-level of the individual patient and their experiences; the meso-level of how health care organisations such as health centres and hospitals work; and the macro-level of regional and national institutions such as governments and health insurance;
- Inputs to health care (diseases and medical knowledge; staff and the challenge of professionalism; funding) and the activities that take place (need, demand and use; staff-patient interactions; public as consumers and policy makers) and outcomes;
- How the quality of services can be defined, assessed and improved.

Teaching and Learning

Notional Learning Hours

Type of Learning Time	Number of Hours	Expressed as Percentage (%)
Directed self-study	70	70
Self-directed learning	0	0
Assessment, review and revision	30	30
Total	**100**	**100**

Teaching and Learning Strategy
Learning is via directed self-study. A guide to studying the module is provided, together with access to a range of study resources, discussion forums and online webinar discussion sessions. The textbook that supports this module provides a detailed set of learning objectives at the start of each chapter, and also offers focused reading and various learning activities. Students are strongly encouraged to participate in the module-specific discussions and online webinar discussion sessions to obtain tutor support, and to make

Teaching and Learning Strategy
use of the LSHTM on-line library resources. Written feedback is provided on submitted assignments. Students are directed to use the various online electronic resources and to read and work through activities in specific sections of the module book, *Understanding Health Services* (second edition). Student support is available from the module tutors through the web-based discussion forums and occasional scheduled 1-hour 'live-chat' sessions on specific topics, including exam revision. Module tutors provide asynchronous feedback for all students on the web-based discussion forum and offer detailed individual written feedback on a formative (non-assessed) assignment submitted by the student. Students are strongly encouraged to participate in the module-specific discussions and real-time sessions available on Moodle to obtain tutor support, and to make use of the LSHTM online library resources.

Assessment

Assessment Strategy
A formative assessment (FA) is offered to encourage students to test their new knowledge and receive individual feedback. The formative assessment is optional and will not count towards a student's final grade. The FA deadline is 31 March. The summative assessment of this module is by a time-limited assessment (100%).

Summative assessment

Assessment Type	Assessment Length	Weighting (%)	Intended Module Learning Outcomes Tested
Time-limited assessment	TBC	100	All

Time-limited assessments for DL modules are held once a year, usually in June (including resits). Assessments are held in accordance with University of London's annual guidance but in 2024-25 they are likely to be held online. Please note that a separate assessment fee may be payable in addition to the module fee. Further details will be communicated as soon as the final decisions are known.

Resitting assessment
Resits will accord with the LSHTM's [Resits Policy](#). The Resit assessment will be the same assessment type as the first attempt (see previous table).

Resources

The following materials are provided to students after registration and fee payment for this module in October: - A brief guide to studying the module;   - The textbook *Understanding Health Services* (2017, second edition) by Ipek Gurol-Urganci, Fiona Campbell and Nick Black;   - A reading list including details of both required and optional reading and links to selected papers;   - A list of useful websites;   - Access to the LSHTM Virtual Learning Environment (VLE) - Moodle, where students can access a range of materials, including the materials listed above; participate in module-specific discussion forums and online webinar discussion sessions and access the LSHTM online library resources.   All materials are provided in e-format and may be accessed via the LSHTM VLE – Moodle.

Teaching for Disabilities and Learning Differences

The module-specific site on Moodle provides students with access to the majority of the module learning materials, including a study guide and online reading list (detailing both essential and recommended readings), and additional resources including supplementary exercises and optional lecture recordings. In some cases, module materials include a textbook that is made available to students in e-format. All materials posted up on Moodle areas, including computer-based sessions, have been made accessible where possible. The LSHTM Moodle has been made accessible to the widest possible audience, using a VLE that allows for up to 300% zoom, permits navigation via keyboard and use of speech recognition software, and that allows listening through a screen reader. All students have access to "[SensusAccess](#)" software which allows conversion of files into alternative formats. For students with special needs, reasonable adjustments and support can be arranged – details and how to request support can be found on the University of London Worldwide website at: [Inclusive practice and Access arrangements	University of London](#)